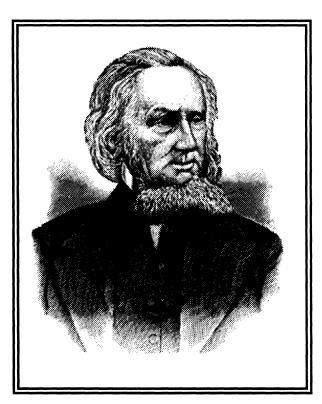


# 50 Years Among the Baptists

**David Benedict** 

# FIFTY YEARS AMONG THE BAPTISTS.



**DAVID BENEDICT** 1779-1874

### FIFTY YEARS

## AMONG THE BAPTISTS.

# DAVID BENEDICT, D.D.

AUTHOR OF "BAPTIST HISTORY," "ALL RELIGIONS," ETC., ETC., MEMBER OF THE RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, AND OTHER KINDRED INSTITUTIONS.

> **NEW YORK:** SHELDON & COMPANY 115 NASSAU STREET 1860.



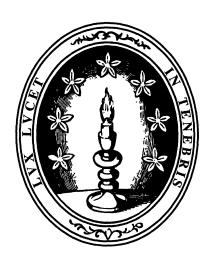
# he Baptist Standard Bearer, Inc. NUMBER ONE IRON OAKS DRIVE • PARIS, ARKANSAS 72855

Thou hast given a standard to them that fear thee; that it may be displayed because of the truth. -- Psalm 60:4

# Reprinted by

## THE BAPTIST STANDARD BEARER, INC.

No. 1 Iron Oaks Drive Paris, Arkansas 72855 (501) 963-3831



# THE WALDENSIAN EMBLEM lux lucet in tenebris

"The Light Shineth in the Darkness"

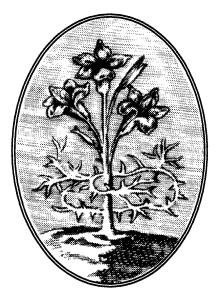
#### **FOREWORD**

**DAVID BENEDICT** was born on October 10, 1779, in Norwalk, Conn., the eldest child of Thomas and Martha Benedict. He became a member of the Baptist Church at Stanford, Conn., in 1799. Supporting himself as a shoemaker's apprentice and as a private tutor, he was able to graduate from Brown University in 1806, having early expressed a profound interest in Baptist history. For twenty-five years, he served as the pastor of the First Baptist Church in Pawtucket, R.I.

His major publications include: The Watery War, or a Poetical Description of the Controversy on the Subjects and Mode of Baptism, by John of Enon, published anonymously when he was in college; A General History of the Baptist Denomination in America and Other Parts of the World, published in 1813 and revised in 1848; Fifty Years Among the Baptists, published in 1860; and History of the Donatists, published after his death, which occurred on December 5, 1874.

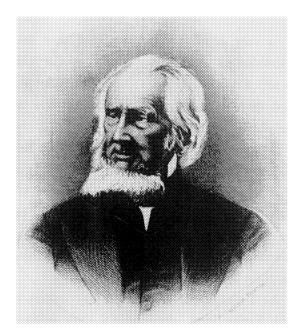
Dr. Benedict was the first American historian to write of the Baptists on a national scale. His research took him into all sections of the United States of the early 19th Century, one of our nation's most dramatic eras. A careful study of his **General History...** is essential to a study of the history of Baptists in America.

The value of **Fifty Years...** lies in its intimate and frank view of one of the most important half centuries in the development of our people in this country. This was a time when Baptists were searching for their true identity. The age of persuasion was past. A great unlimited field of expansion lay ahead on the frontier. Would Baptists maintain their age-old devotion to New Testament distinctives, or would they merge into the ever growing American Protestant movement? Dr. Benedict's work gives to us of today a unique glimpse at the dangers of such an assimilation.



Sicut lilium inter spinas sic amica mea inter filias

**On The Cover:** We use the symbol of the "lily among the thorns" from Song of Solomon 2:2 to represent the Baptist History Series. The Latin, *Sicut lilium inter spinas sic amica mea inter filias*, translates, "As the lily among thorns, so is my love among the daughters."



David Benduit!

## PREFACE.

My main object in preparing this small volume has been to collect and preserve such portions of Baptist history as could not be conveniently inserted in my former writings on this subject. Although most of the incidents here recorded are

of a very common character, yet they may be interesting to some of our people, who would like to review the doings of their brethren for the period they embrace; they may also afford aid to our future historians.

In the second part of this work, called the Appendix, I have given my comments on the model of the early Christians, in the construction of their churches, on the deaconship, on preaching, preachers and pulpits, and on church discipline generally, embraces the substance of my notes and comments

As I have outlived most of my cotemporaries, and having from my youthful days cultivated a somewhat familiar acquaintance with all Baptist people, in all parts of the country, now in the evening of life, I leave for their perusal a few sketches of my experience and observations among them, for the last fifty years.

The form of *Decades*, or periods of ten years each, is a plan of my own, as I thought it would be more convenient, both for myself, and my readers.

Pawtucket, Rhode Island, November 12, 1859.

on these matters for many years past.

## CONTENTS.

#### FIRST DECADE.

#### CHAPTER I.

Prefatory Remarks.—Five Decades, or Periods of Ten Years Each.  —My Travels and Extensive Acquaintance with Baptist Ministers in Early Times.—Summary View of the Baptists about 1800.—No Periodicals.—Old Baptist Magazine.—Mite Societies.  —But Few Educated Ministers.—Rise of Benevolent Institutions.	15
CHAPTER II.	
A Brief Account of My Early Efforts for the Collection of Materials for a General History of the Baptists in all Ages and Countries.—Baptist Ministers of Distinction in the Different States	28
CHAPTER III.	
Biographical Sketches of a Few of the Ministers Mentioned in the Preceding Chapter.—Stillman, Baldwin, Gano, Sharp, Cornell, Stanford, Parkinson, Williams, Staughton, Rogers, Jones, J. Richards, J. Healey, Furman, Bottsford, Fuller, Marshall, Mercer	40
CHAPTER IV.	
On Extempore Preaching.—The Support and the Neglect of Ministers.—Comments on their Various Habits and Conditions	55
CHAPTER V.	
Missionary and Other Agencies.—Houses of Worship	69

C	H	A	P	$\mathbf{T}$	$\mathbf{E}$	$\mathbf{R}$	$\mathbf{v}$	T

On the Changes in Baptist Customs in the Course of Fifty Years.— In Church Affairs.—Associations	'AGI
CHAPTER VII.	
On the Popular Prejudices Against the Baptists in Former Times.	

—Their Unwise Policy in Some Things.—Baptist Publishers.—No Baptist Press.—Old-Fashioned Pulpits.—Modern Platforms.

#### SECOND DECADE.

ON THE RISE OF THE FOREIGN MISSION CAUSE AMONG THE AMERICAN BAPTISTS.

#### CHAPTER VIII.

#### CHAPTER IX.

#### CHAPTER X.

New Phases in the Doctrinal Creed of the Baptists.—The Fuller System Comes into Vogue.—On the Changes which Followed.. 135

#### CHAPTER XI.

Unitarianism among the American Baptists.—My Investigation of the System.—My Conferences with Some of our Men who Adopt-

#### CONTENTS.

#### FOURTH DECADE.

$\boldsymbol{C}$	H	Δ	P	T	$\mathbf{F}$	$\mathbf{p}$	$\mathbf{X}$	V	Т
v	11	T	Л.	.1.	1.	Tr	-43	v	

A	New	Baptist	Register,	by I	М.	Allin.	—A	List	of Sma	ll Lit-	PAG
			tions. — I Society.								

#### CHAPTER XVII.

The Southern Baptist Convention Formed.—The Causes which Led	
to this Measure.—New Methods of Conducting Associations.—	
Comments on the Agency System	217

#### CHAPTER XVIII.

Τh	e Old Triennial Convention Assumes the Name of the Baptist	
	Missionary Union.—Diversities Between the Two Bodies.—	
\$	Some Objectionable Things.—Too Little Freedom for Speakers.	
	-Too Little Time. Too Many Young Speakers Take the Floor,	
,	Too Often.—Too Long	228

#### CHAPTER XIX.

Some	Account	of My	Publica	tions.—	-Old 1	Baptist	Histor	у.—Ву	
$\mathbf{W}\mathbf{h}$	om Publis	hed.—I	ifficultie	s in C	irculat	ting it b	y the	War.—	
Oth	er Works.	—All B	eligions	.—Inte	rview	with Le	eading	Men of	
all l	Parties.—'	The Sha	kers of	New L	ebano	n			241

#### CHAPTER XX.

Authorship Continued.—Interviews with Catholics in Boston and Elsewhere.—With Scotch Seceders.—The Lutherans and Others in New York.—With the Moravians.—The Result of these Visitations.—My Last Baptist History.—Post Office Matters..... 251

#### CHAPTER XXI.

Authorship Continued.—My Compendium of Ecclesiastical History.

—Motives for Undertaking the Work, to Make a Book for the People; To Give the Framework of Church History; To Bring

#### CONTENTS.

out More Fully and Favorably the History of the Donatists and Other Reputed Heretics.—On the Term Puritan.—Miscellaneous Matters	AGE 264
FIFTH DECADE.	
CHAPTER XXII.	
Changes in Meeting-House Fixings and Comforts.—Changes in Church Music.—Organs.—Titles of Ministers.—My Efforts for Ministerial Education.—With Others	79
CHAPTER XXIII.	
A Review of all Collegiate Institutions among the Baptists in the United States.—A Review of their Theological Seminaries.— Theological Departments in Connection with our Universities and Colleges, to a Needful Extent, Recommended in Preference to Separate Schools.	94
CHAPTER XXIV.	
On Religious Newspapers in this Country and among the Baptists.  —Difficulties at First.—Too Numerous at Times.—Their Secular Character.—First Sunday School.—On the Rise and Management of our Benevolent Institutions.—On the Death of Correspondents and Familiar Friends.	05
APPENDIX.	

MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.

#### CHAPTER XXV.

On Church Organizations.—Arguments in Favor of the Early Christians Copying, in Substance, the Model of the Jewish Synagogues 325

#### CHAPTER XXVI.

On the Baptist Deaconship.—The Original by Howell and Others.— Something Wrong in Our Deaconship.—The Scripture Qualifications.—Crowell on Limited Appointments.—My Four Years' Rule.—Deacon Jones in the Sunny Side.—Arguments.—The Number 7.—Proofs from Antiquity.—Dialogue Between a Pastor and Deacon.	339
CHAPTER XXVII.	
Preaching, Preachers and Pulpits.—The First Preacher.—Enoch, Noah, Abraham, Moses.—The Prophets.—Ezekiel, Ezra—The First Pulpit.	359
CHAPTER XXVIII.	
Preachers, Preaching, Pulpits and Clerical Manners.—Preachers under the Christian Dispensation.—John the Baptist.—Jesus Christ.—The Apostles.—The Early Fathers.—Chrysostom, Augustine, and Others.—Claude, Doddridge, etc	368
CHAPTER XXIX.	
On Church Discipline.—The Discipline of the Dutch Anabaptists, so called.—My Early Advisers.—My own MS. on Church Discipline.—A. Fuller on the Discipline of the Primitive Churches. —Five Works Come Out Near the Same Time by Baker, Walker, Johnson, Howell, and Crowell.—Remarks on the Eighteenth of Matthew, on Councils, the Despotism of the Majority, and on Baptist Usage.	386
CHAPTERXXX.	
A Letter to a Young Minister On Various Matters Connected with the Business of Preaching and Pastoral Duties	402
CHAPTER XXXI	
On a Model Church and a Model Pastor	416

"A HISTORY of the Baptists should be understood in its objects and aims; and cleared, in the beginning, of misapprehension and perversion. It is not the history of a nationality, a race, an organization, but of people, traced by their vital principles and gospel practices. The unity to be exhibited and demonstrated was not brought about by force, by coercion of pains and penalties, by repressive and punitive Acts of Conformity; but by the recognition and adoption of a common authoritative and completely divine standard... the WORD OF GOD."

#### **Dr. J. L. M. Curry** (1825-1903)

President of Howard College,

Professor of English & Philosophy at Richmond College, Trustee of The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary and United States Ambassador to Spain

The Baptist Standard Bearer, Incorporated is a republication society organized in 1984, and is recognized as a nonprofit, tax-exempt charitable organization. It was founded for the primary purpose of republication and preservation of materials reflecting the Baptist heritage.

It is not affiliated with, or financially supported by any association, convention or particular denomination. It is financed by individual donations, foundation grants, bequeathed inheritances, annual society membership dues, but primarily by the sale of its own publications.



